









Spotlighting emerging researchers in international education across the Asia-Pacific

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# **IEAA's Emerging Researchers Group**

- IEAA's Research Committee has two sub-groups: a Data Group and an Emerging Researchers Group
- Our Emerging Researchers Group was established in late 2022 and aims to build the capabilities of new and emerging international education researchers
- Emerging Researchers = research students;
  - early career researches; and
  - other emerging/future researchers based in institutions, consultancies and other organisations
- IEAA's Emerging Researchers Group is chaired by Associate Professor Amanda Daly, Griffith University
- More info: https://www.ieaa.org.au/IEAA/about-ieaa/Our-People-Folder/Tabs-Committees/03-emerging-researchers-group.aspx









International academic

Teacher

Researcher







# My journey as a practitioner and researcher

International students

Internationalisation and diversity

Internationalising the curriculum

International academics







# An Indigenous orientation program for new international students

- Dongmei Li, The University of Melbourne
- Pranit Anand, University of New South Wales
- Joel Keen, The Australian National University







- Background
- The Indigenous orientation program
- Research method
- Findings
- Discussion
- Recommendations



# Background

- International education
- Lack of Indigenous knowledge within curricular
- Promoting Indigenous Australian culture to the world
- Meaningful engagement with Indigenous cultures



# The Indigenous orientation program: Part 1

### A 2-hour cultural introduction workshop

- Languages, nations, traditions, more recent movements
- Facilitated by an Indigenous academic
- Food with indigenous ingredients





# The Indigenous orientation program: Part 2

A 3-hour campus cultural walk - Billibellary's Walk

- Connection to country
- Led by an Indigenous academic
- Yarning circle





# Program participants

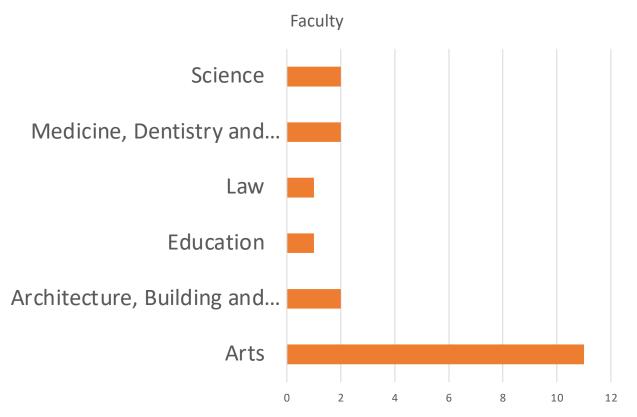
• Program participants (28 in total)

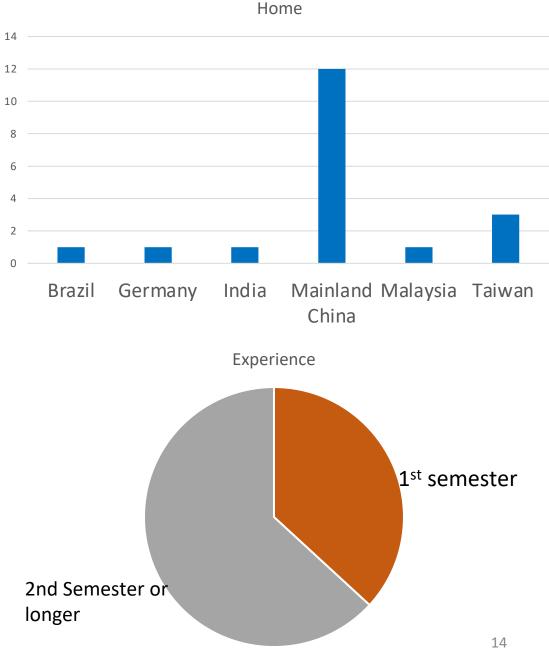
Event	Number of participants
Workshop	19
Cultural walk	20



# Research participants 14

• Total of 19





# Methods Methods

- Survey + interviews
- Thematic analysis with Nvivo
- Finding interpretation / presentation Critical discourse analysis, intersectional analysis



# Summary of findings

- 1. Prior knowledge of Indigenous Australia
- 2. Motivation to join IOP
  - Curiosity/personal interest
  - For disciplinary studies
  - For connection and belonging
- 3. Learning
  - Cultural sensitivity to and awareness of Indigenous Australia
  - Enhanced learning for disciplinary studies
  - University / Australian life
- 4. Reflections
  - Connection to country
  - Localise their reflection on Indigeneity and colonization in home countries
  - Self-reflection on positionality (equity, inclusivity)



"A greater awareness of where I am and what's around me and what other culture besides the typical Australian image ... I liked it very much how the cultural expert talked about nature. Like AR (a facilitator) said ... you're a guest everywhere ...nature's guest."



"They have this openness, this freedom in their culture, and it's something that resonates with me. It's inspiring".



"Wherever you go, be true to yourself identity, be proud of our self-identity, no matter what dialect we use, no matter what your way of life is, how you behave your culture. Just be proud and acknowledge it."



# An intersectional reflection

- 1. Associating knowledge with country
- 2. Sense of belonging, identity and positionality
- 3. Self-cultivation



# Recommendations

- A deepened and extended program
- To include domestic students
- By-passing the domination of Western-centric pedagogy



#### Acknowledgement

- The Centre for Contemporary Chinese studies
- The Faculty of Arts Indigenous Portfolio
- Gaurwa and Shifting ground

Thank you!

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### APAIE: Perth

4<sup>th</sup> March 2024



# Emerging Researchers in Australia in International Higher Education

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- 1. BACKGROUND
- 2. RESEARCH QUESTIONS
- 3. SIGNIFICANCE OF RESEARCH
- 4. CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK: PRACTICE ARCHITECTURE
- 5. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY & DESIGN
- 6. EMERGING THEMES

#### **BACKGROUND**





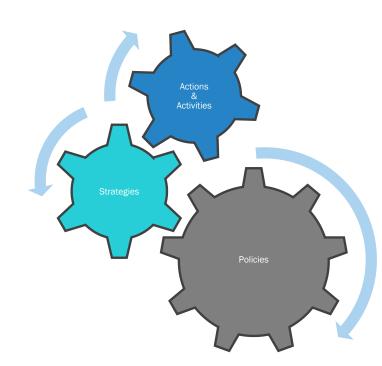












#### **RESEARCH QUESTIONS**



> How have higher education institutions' transnational education partnerships in Australia, Indonesia and Vietnam been reshaped since the COVID-19 pandemic?

#### **Sub-Questions**

1. What are the key features of TNE partnerships prior to COVID-19?



3. What innovations has COVID-19 brought about for TNE partnership development and for IHE?



2. What has been the impact of COVID-19 on TNE partnerships and IHE more generally?



#### **SIGNIFICANCE OF RESEARCH**



Underlying crisis in IHE pre-COVID-19

E.g., Economic, political, and Socio-cultural

Diplomatic relations and University internationalisation agendas are being tested

E.g., Shifting HE policies, ambition for growth, student demand, greater governance & quality assurance requirements

The Three countries have own set of challenges with the Internationalisation of HE

E.g., Public policy is changing, and needs to be understood and adapted to prepare for the long road of recovery for IHE ahead

Inequalities of opportunity for HE

E.g., Technological disruption impacting online Learning, reduced financial capacity at all levels

There is a lack of comparative research on how TNE Partnership development has been re-configured under the impact of COVID-19 across different countries

This research will contribute to the existing discourse, shaping future strategy and policy making decisions in relation to TNE Partnership development and IHE

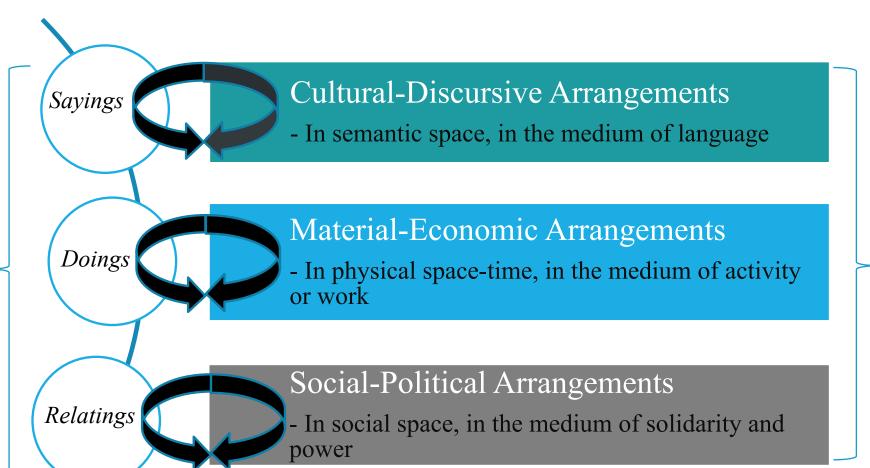
#### THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK: PRACTICE ARCHITECTURE



The Practice/Project: Internationalisation

of Higher Education

The Practitioner and the Practice



The site of Practice

Adapted from Changing Practice, Changing Education by Kemmis et al., 2014, Figure 2.3, p.34

#### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY & DESIGN**



1

• Qualitative research methods approach

2

• Comparative case study design

2

- Data Collection:
  - Policy & strategy document analysis, and
  - In-depth interviews (30 participants)

1

- Data Analysis:
  - Practice Architecture theoretical framework (Kemmis & Grootenboer, 2008)

#### **EMERGING THEMES**



- ➤ Adoption of Digital Technology
- > Digital infrastructure, and rapid growth in investment by Government and HEI.
- ➤ Online learning & collaboration between TNE Partners to succeed and leverage each other's digital capabilities.
- > Complex higher education policies being reviewed.
- ➤ A shifting of the balance of power in some TNE partnerships.
- Change in mindset Is 'destination' still a key factor in decision-making for parents and students looking for an international qualification?

#### **THANK YOU!**





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